

The Cytoskeleton as Active Matter

818. WE-Heraeus-Seminar

**30 Sep - 04 Oct 2024
at the Physikzentrum Bad Honnef/Germany**

The WE-Heraeus Foundation supports research and education in science, especially in physics.
The Foundation is Germany's most important private institution funding physics.

**WILHELM UND ELSE
HERAEUS-STIFTUNG**



Program

Sunday, September 29, 2024

17:00 – 20:00 Registration

18:20 – 19:45 *BUFFETT SUPPER / Informal get together*

19:45 – 20:00 Scientific organizers Opening and welcome

20:00 – 21:00 Kick-off **The Cell Nucleus as an Active**
Paul Janmey **Material**

Monday, September 30, 2024

08:00 – 09:00 *BREAKFAST*

09:00 – 09:40 Andreas Bausch **Structure formation in cytoskeletal and organoid systems**

09:40 – 09:55 Serge Dmitrieff **Does contractile actin behave as an active gel ?**

09:55 – 10:35 Michael Murrell **F-actin architecture determines the conversion of chemical energy into mechanical work**

10:35 – 11:00 *COFFEE BREAK*

11:00 – 11:15 Feng-Ching Tsai **Modulation of topological defects in actin nematics driven by non-processive myosin I motors on lipid membranes**

11:15 – 11:55 Claudia Steinem **Impact of native-like lipid membranes on the architecture and contractility of actomyosin networks**

11:55 – 13:30 *LUNCH*

Program

Monday, September 30, 2024

13:30 – 14:10 Laurent Blanchoin **Reconstituting the Dynamic Steady States of Actin Networks**

14:10 – 15:05 **Poster Flash Talks I (Poster 1 – 16)**

15:05 – 15:20 *COFFEE BREAK*

15:20 – 16:30 **Poster Flash Talks II (Poster 17 – 33)**

16:30 – 18:20 **Poster Session I**

18:20 – 20:00 *DINNER*

20:00 – 21:00 Keynote: **Cell biophysics: phase diagrams,
Cécile Sykes phase portraits and trajectories**

Program

Tuesday, October 1, 2024

| | | |
|---------------|---------------------|--|
| 08:00 – 09:00 | <i>BREAKFAST</i> | |
| 09:00 – 09:40 | Karsten Kruse | Localized States in Active Fluids |
| 09:40 – 09:55 | Michel Riedl | Synchronization in collectively moving inanimate and living active matter |
| 09:55 – 10:35 | Sarah Köster | Intermediate filaments: Shock absorbers and safety belts for the cell? |
| 10:35 – 11:00 | <i>COFFEE BREAK</i> | |
| 11:00 – 11:15 | Pau Guillamat | Guidance of cellular nematics into self-shaping active surfaces |
| 11:15 – 11:55 | Amy Beedle | Fibrillar adhesion dynamics govern the timescales of nuclear mechano-1 response via the vimentin cytoskeleton |
| 11:55 – 13:30 | <i>LUNCH</i> | |
| 13:30 – 14:10 | Moumita Das | Rigidity and Resilience in Active Composite Cytoskeletal Networks |
| 14:10 – 14:25 | Kyriacos Nicolaou | Modeling the microtubule organization in young neurons |
| 14:25 – 15:05 | Laura Schaedel | Microtubules: fragile, yet resilient |
| 15:05 – 15:20 | Simon Wieland | The role of size-dependent organelle-microtubule interactions for efficient retrograde organelle transport |
| 15:20 – 15:50 | <i>COFFEE BREAK</i> | |

Program

Tuesday, October 1, 2024

| | | |
|---------------|------------------------|---|
| 15:50 – 16:30 | Dan Needleman | Spindles as Active Matter |
| 16:30 – 16:45 | Alexander Bershadsky | Fibrillar adhesions: A new paradigm |
| 16:45 – 17:25 | François Nédélec | Simple Mechanisms for Chromosome Partitioning |
| 17:25 – 17:40 | Daniel Härtter | Sarcomeres as Active Matter: Stochastic Tug-of-War Among Sarcomeres Regulates Cardiomyocyte Contractions |
| 17:40 – 18:20 | Meredith Betterton | New mechanisms of cytoskeletal activity via unexpected protein interactions and transport along microtubules |
| 18:20 – 20:00 | <i>DINNER</i> | |
| 20:00 – 21:00 | Keynote: Erwin Frey | Active Supramolecular Structures: Micelles, Bilayers, and Foams |

Program

Wednesday, October 2, 2024

| | | |
|---------------|---|---|
| 08:00 – 09:00 | <i>BREAKFAST</i> | |
| 09:00 – 09:40 | Matthias Krüger | Can the mean back relaxation distinguish active from passive motion? |
| 09:40 – 09:55 | Bart Vos | Experimentally exploiting Onsager regression in passive measurements to reveal active mechanics of living systems |
| 09:55 – 10:35 | Ming Guo | Cytoplasm as active matter regulating intracellular biological processes |
| 10:35 – 11:00 | <i>COFFEE BREAK</i> | |
| 11:00 – 11:15 | Dorian Marx | The “mechanical fingerprint” quantifies the active energy and mechanical properties of the cytoplasm |
| 11:15 – 11:55 | Martin Lenz | Elasticity from entanglements in branched actin |
| 11:55 – 13:30 | <i>LUNCH</i> | |
| 13:30 – 18:20 | Excursion | |
| 18:20 – 20:00 | <i>HERAEUS DINNER at the Physikzentrum (cold and warm buffet, with complimentary drinks)</i> | |
| 20:00 – 21:00 | Keynote: Gijsje Koenderink | Biological soft matter: from single cell to multicellular active behavior |

Program

Thursday, October 3, 2024

| | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------|---|
| 08:00 – 09:00 | <i>BREAKFAST</i> | |
| 09:00 – 09:40 | Ulrich Schwarz | Modelling active force generation in adherent cells |
| 09:40 – 09:55 | Anna Schepers | The actin cytoskeleton as mechanical sensor and actuator in T cell function |
| 09:55 – 10:35 | Conrad Möckel | Biophysical characterization of living matter at the sub-cellular level using optical microscopy |
| 10:35 – 11:00 | <i>COFFEE BREAK</i> | |
| 11:00 – 11:15 | Johannes Rheinländer | Measuring the interface tension of soft materials with scanning ion conductance microscopy |
| 11:15 – 11:55 | Allen Ehrlicher | Sensing the squeeze: nuclear YAP mechanotransduction in pathology & physiology |
| 11:55 – 13:30 | <i>LUNCH</i> | |
| 13:30 – 14:10 | Elisabeth Fischer-Friedrich | Twofold mechanosensitivity ensures actin cortex reinforcement upon peaks in mechanical tension |
| 14:10 – 14:25 | Christoph Anton | The actin cortex of cells in different adhesion states |
| 14:25 – 15:05 | Andreas Janshoff | Mechanical Polarity of Epithelia Cells: Role of Actin Isoforms |
| 15:05 – 15:20 | Ana Suncana Smith | Capturing the mechanosensitivity of cell proliferation in models of epithelium |
| 15:20 – 15:50 | <i>COFFEE BREAK</i> | |
| 15:50 – 18:20 | Poster Session II | |
| 18:20 – 20:00 | <i>DINNER</i> | |
| 20:00 – 21:00 | Keynote: Fred MacKintosh | Mechanical phase transitions and the elasticity of biopolymer matrices |

Program

Friday, October 4, 2024

| | | |
|---------------|-----------------------|--|
| 08:00 – 09:00 | <i>BREAKFAST</i> | |
| 09:00 – 09:40 | Joachim Rädler | Cellular morphodynamics on microlanes - mechanistic models and simulation based inference |
| 09:40 – 09:55 | Valentin Wössner | Active gel model for one-dimensional cell migration coupling actin flow and adhesion dynamics |
| 09:55 – 10:35 | Rhoda Hawkins | Cell migration in differing environments |
| 10:35 – 11:00 | <i>COFFEE BREAK</i> | |
| 11:00 – 11:15 | Karen Alim | Feedback between cytoplasmic flows and cytoskeleton drive cell shape optimization |
| 11:15 – 11:55 | Christoph Schmidt | Mechanics of the cell wall: The compound system of actin cortex and outer membrane |
| 11:55 – 12:10 | Scientific organizers | Poster Awards and Concluding Remarks |
| 12:10 – 13:30 | <i>LUNCH</i> | |

End of seminar and departure